Fill in the blank.

When a > 0, the graph opens _____, and looks like

and the vertex is a

(maximum or minimum)

When a < 0, the graph opens _____, and looks like

and the vertex is a

Finding the Vertex

- 1. **Graph** the quadratic equation by typing the equation into y=.
- 2. Check and adjust the **window** so the graph can be seen.
- 3. Press the **calc** key (2nd trace).
- 4. Press **3: Minimum** or **4:Maximum**.
- 5. Move the cursor to a position that is left (bound) of the vertex and press enter
- 6. Move the cursor to a position that is right (bound) of the vertex and press enter
- 7. Press enter for *guess?*
- 8. The coordinates of the vertex will be displayed on the screen.

Determine if the graph opens up or down and if it will have a minimum or a maximum. Find the axis of symmetry and the vertex using the graphing calculator. Sketch the graph below.

1.
$$y = -3x^2 + 12x - 7$$

2.
$$y = -x(x + 3)$$

3.
$$y = 2(x-2)^2 + 2$$

Form:

Form:

Form:

Min or Max

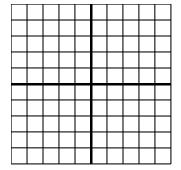
Min or Max

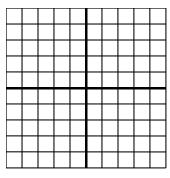
Min or Max

Vertex:

Vertex:

Vertex:





4.
$$y = (x + 2)(x + 3)$$

5.
$$y = x^2 + 3x + 2$$

6.
$$y = 4(x+1)^2 - 3$$

Form:

Form:

Form:

Min or Max

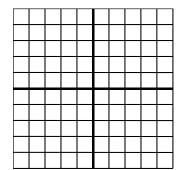
Min or Max

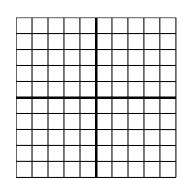
Min or Max

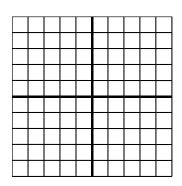
Vertex:

Vertex:

Vertex:







Homework Mixed Practice Problems:

Complete without using a graphing calculator. Show your work. Determine if the Form, Vertex, and Point for each graph.

1.
$$y = (x-3)^2 + 2$$

2.
$$y = -3x^2 + 6x - 4$$

3.
$$y = (x+1)(x-3)$$

Form:

Form:

Form:

Vertex:

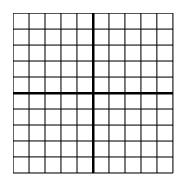
Vertex:

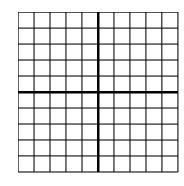
Vertex:

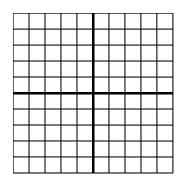
Point: (0,)

Point:

Point:







4.
$$y = x^2 + 5x + 4$$

5.
$$y = -2(x+1)(x-1)$$

6.
$$y = 3(x+1)^2 - 5$$

Form:

Form:

Form:

Vertex:

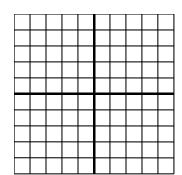
Vertex:

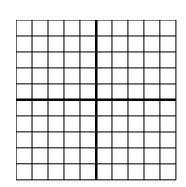
Vertex:

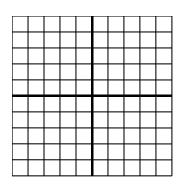
Point:

Point:

Point:







<u>Complete using a graphing calculator.</u> Determine if the graph opens up or down, whether the vertex is a maximum or minimum and the coordinates of the vertex.

7.
$$y = 2(x)^2 + 3$$

8.
$$y = -(x-3)(x+2)$$

9.
$$y = -x^2 + x + 3$$

Min or Max

Min or Max

Min or Max

Vertex:

Vertex:

Vertex:

